Indigenous and Local Knowledge Support

Joseph Karanja

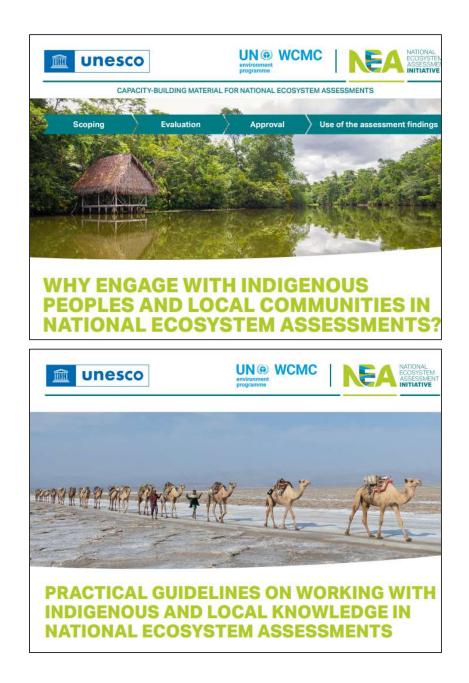
BES-Net ILK Support Unit UNESCO j.karanja@unesco.org





BES-Net ILK Support Unit

- In country technical and advisory support
- Capacity building Support Webinars and workshop
- ILK Material Guides
- Facilitating engagement of knowledge holders
- Participatory/ ILK research



ILK Methods

- Participatory
- Community-driven



Interviewed based Methods

Household dialogues and storytelling

Elders and critical knowledge holders

Focus group discussions

- Understanding functionality of communal systems
- Clustered group perspective (women group and youth)
- Corroborate and clarify



Dialogues with elders in Malawi, 2022



Women FGD, Mitundu Shrine, Malawi, 2022

Dialogue Workshops

Dialogue Platform:

- Knowledge holders
- NEA ILK authors
- NEA team and authors

Location

Centralized vs localized



National ILK Framing Workshop, Dominican Republic, 2022

Walking Workshop

In-situ approach, Landscape focused

- Local knowledge holders guide
- Practical demonstrations
- Capturing site-focused (tacit) knowledge
- Cross-knowledge exchange platform
 cross fertilization

BES-Net Walking Workshop in Kenya

- Pollinator conservation practices
- Sustainable land/ecosystem management practices



Forest Walking Workshop, Eburu, Kenya, 2022

Participatory Temporal Analysis

Trend Analysis

Variables	1971-1980	1981-1990	1991-2000	2001-2010	2011-2020
Land use					
Forest					
Grazeland	W W W	W W W	<u></u> М М	<u></u> М М	Ŵ
Rainfall	$ \bigoplus_{\substack{\diamond \ \flat \ \diamond}} $		<u>ه ۲ ه</u>	<u>ه ۲ ه</u>	
Severe drought years		× Cont	× Le × Le	* Le * Le * Le	
Floods	む				
Wildlife					

Community Participatory Mapping

ILK spatial knowledge of ecosystems

- Land use and land cover change
- Inform land use planning
- Cultural services cultural keystone species, sacred sites
- Visualize plausible future scenarios

Participatory mapping methods

- Resource maps
- Direct-to-digital mapping BiH
- Community GIS
- Participatory 3-D mapping (P3DM) Thursday session



P3DM in Vietnam: Source: Giacomo